

POLICY: Oncology (Injectable – CD38-Directed Cytolytic Antibody) – Darzalex Intravenous Utilization

Management Medical Policy

- Darzalex™ (daratumumab intravenous infusion – Janssen Biotech)

EFFECTIVE DATE: 1/1/2021**LAST REVISION DATE:** 04/30/2025**COVERAGE CRITERIA FOR:** All Aspirus Medicare Plans

OVERVIEW

Darzalex, a CD38-directed cytolytic antibody, is indicated for treatment of **multiple myeloma** in the following situations:¹

- in newly diagnosed patients, in combination with lenalidomide and dexamethasone, for the treatment of patients who are ineligible for autologous stem cell transplant and in relapsed/refractory disease, in combination with lenalidomide and dexamethasone in patients who have received at least one prior therapy.
- in newly diagnosed patients, in combination with bortezomib, melphalan, and prednisone in those ineligible for autologous stem cell transplant.
- in newly diagnosed patients, in combination with bortezomib, Thalomid® (thalidomide capsules), and dexamethasone, for treatment of patients who are eligible for autologous stem cell transplant.
- in patients who have received at least one prior therapy in combination with bortezomib and dexamethasone.
- in patients who have received at least two prior therapies (including lenalidomide and a proteasome inhibitor), in combination with Pomalyst® (pomalidomide capsules) and dexamethasone.
- in patients who have received at least three prior lines of therapy (including a proteasome inhibitor and an immunomodulatory agent or who are double-refractory to a proteasome inhibitor and an immunomodulatory agent), as monotherapy.
- in relapsed/refractory disease, in combination with Kyprolis® (carfilzomib intravenous infusion) and dexamethasone in patients who have received one to three prior lines of therapy.

Guidelines

Darzalex Intravenous is discussed in guidelines from the National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN).

- **Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (ALL):** NCCN pediatric ALL guidelines (version 3.2025 – March 17, 2025) recommend Darzalex-containing regimen as one of the “Other Recommended Regimens” for relapsed/refractory disease (category 2A).² NCCN ALL guidelines (version 3.2024 – December 20, 2024) recommend Darzalex-containing regimen as one of the “Other Recommended Regimens” for relapsed/refractory disease (category 2B).³
- **Multiple Myeloma:** NCCN guidelines (version 2.2025 – April 11, 2025) recommend Darzalex in treatment regimens for primary therapy.^{4,6} For primary therapy for transplant candidates, Darzalex/lenalidomide/bortezomib/dexamethasone is a “Preferred Regimen” (category 1); Darzalex/Kyprolis/lenalidomide/dexamethasone and Darzalex/bortezomib/cyclophosphamide/dexamethasone are listed as “useful in certain circumstances” (both category 2A). In this setting, Darzalex/lenalidomide is recommended as maintenance therapy (category 2A). Darzalex/lenalidomide/dexamethasone is recommended for the management of POEMS (polyneuropathy, organomegaly, endocrinopathy, monoclonal protein, skin changes) syndrome as induction therapy for transplant eligible patients (category 2A). Primary therapy for patients who are non-transplant candidates include Darzalex/lenalidomide/dexamethasone as a “Preferred Regimen” (category 1), and Darzalex/cyclophosphamide/bortezomib/dexamethasone as “useful in certain circumstances: (category 2A). For previously treated multiple myeloma that is relapsed or refractory after one to three prior therapies, Darzalex/Kyprolis/dexamethasone or Darzalex/lenalidomide/dexamethasone are recommended for bortezomib-refractory patients; Darzalex/Kyprolis/dexamethasone and Darzalex/bortezomib/dexamethasone are recommended for lenalidomide-refractory patients (all category 1). Darzalex/Pomalyst/dexamethasone is listed for both bortezomib-refractory patients and lenalidomide-refractory patients after one prior therapy including lenalidomide and a proteasome inhibitor (category 1). Other regimens that include Darzalex are also listed as “other recommended regimens” and “useful in certain circumstances” (category 2A).
- **Systemic Light Chain Amyloidosis:** NCCN guidelines (version 2.2025 – March 12, 2025) list Darzalex as a therapy for previously treated disease or for newly diagnosed disease as a single agent or in combination with other therapies (both category 2A).⁶

Dosing Information

Dosing varies depending on regimen prescribed. Refer to the prescribing information for more specific dosing for FDA-approved regimens. Dose reductions are not recommended. In cases of hematological toxicity, dose delay may be required to allow recovery of blood cell counts. When Darzalex Intravenous was evaluated in systemic light chain amyloidosis, the dose used was similar to multiple myeloma.⁷ For Pediatric Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia, the recommended dosing is Darzalex 16 mg/kg administered intravenously for a median of two cycles (range 1 to 3 cycles), 28-days for each cycle.^{8,9} Since the range was maximum of 3 cycles, the dosing allows for up to 12 weeks of therapy.

POLICY STATEMENT

Prior Authorization is recommended for medical benefit coverage of Darzalex Intravenous. Approval is recommended for those who meet the **Criteria** and **Dosing** for the listed indications. Extended approvals are allowed if the patient continues to meet the criteria and dosing. Requests for doses outside of the established dosing documented in this policy will be considered on a case-by-case basis by a clinician (i.e., Medical Director or Pharmacist). All approvals are provided for the duration noted below. Because of the specialized skills required for evaluation and diagnosis of patients treated with Darzalex Intravenous, as well as the monitoring required for adverse events and long-term efficacy, approval requires Darzalex Intravenous to be prescribed by or in consultation with a physician who specializes in the condition being treated.

Automation: None.

RECOMMENDED AUTHORIZATION CRITERIA

Coverage of Darzalex Intravenous is recommended in those who meet one of the following criteria:

FDA-Approved Indication

1. Multiple Myeloma. Approve for 1 year if the patient meets ALL of the following (A, B, and C):

A) Patient is ≥ 18 years of age; AND

B) Patient meets ONE of the following (i or ii):

i. The medication is used in combination with at least two other therapies; OR

Note: Examples of therapies that may be used in combination with Darzalex include dexamethasone or prednisone, lenalidomide, Pomalyst (pomalidomide capsules), Thalomid (thalidomide capsules), melphalan, bortezomib, Kyprolis (carfilzomib intravenous infusion), cyclophosphamide, Venclexta (venetoclax tablets), or Xpovio (selinexor tablets).

ii. Patient meets ONE of the following (a or b):

a) Patient has tried at least three different regimens for multiple myeloma; OR

Note: Examples of agents used in other regimens include bortezomib, Kyprolis, lenalidomide, cyclophosphamide, Ninlaro (ixazomib capsules).

b) The medication is used as maintenance therapy in a transplant candidate; AND

C) The medication is prescribed by or in consultation with an oncologist or a hematologist.

Dosing. Approve if the requested dosing meets BOTH of the following (A and B):

A) The dose is 16 mg/kg per week given intravenously for up to nine weeks followed by 16 mg/kg doses separated by 2 or more weeks for up to 1 year; AND

Note: The initial dose may be given as an 8 mg/kg intravenous infusion on Day 1 and Day 2.

- B)** After 1 year of therapy, the dose is 16 mg/kg with doses separated by at least 4 weeks.

Other Uses with Supportive Evidence

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- 2. Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia.** Approve for 1 year if the patient meets BOTH of the following (A and B):

- A)** Patient has relapsed or refractory disease; AND
B) The medication is prescribed by or in consultation with an oncologist.

Dosing. Approve 16 mg/kg per week given intravenously for up to 12 weeks (3 cycles, 28-days each).

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- 3. Systemic Light Chain Amyloidosis.** Approve for 1 year if the patient meets ALL of the following (A, B, and C):

- A)** Patient is ≥ 18 years of age; AND
B) Patient meets ONE of the following (i or ii):
i. The medication will be used as a single agent OR
ii. The medication is used in combination with at least two other therapies; AND
Note: Examples of therapies include lenalidomide, dexamethasone, bortezomib, or cyclophosphamide.
C) The medication is prescribed by or in consultation with an oncologist or a hematologist.

Dosing. Approve if the requested dosing meets BOTH of the following (A and B):

- A)** The dose is 16 mg/kg intravenously, administered no more frequently than once weekly for up to eight infusions followed by infusions separated by 2 or more weeks; AND
B) After 6 months of therapy, doses are separated by at least 4 weeks.

CONDITIONS NOT RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL

Coverage of Darzalex Intravenous is not recommended in the following situations:

- 1.** Coverage is not recommended for circumstances not listed in the Recommended Authorization Criteria. Criteria will be updated as new published data are available.

REFERENCES

1. Darzalex® intravenous infusion [prescribing information]. Horsham, PA: Janssen Biotech; April 2025.
2. The NCCN Pediatric Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (version 3.2025 – March 17, 2025). © 2025 National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Available at: <http://www.nccn.org>. Accessed on April 24, 2025.
3. The NCCN Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (version 3.2024 – December 20, 2024). © 2024 National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Available at: <http://www.nccn.org>. Accessed on April 24, 2025.

4. The NCCN Drugs and Biologics Compendium. © 2025 National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Available at: <http://www.nccn.org>. Accessed on April 24, 2025. Search term: daratumumab.
5. The NCCN Multiple Myeloma Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (version 2.2025 – April 11, 2025). © 2025 National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Available at: <http://www.nccn.org>. Accessed on April 24, 2025.
6. The NCCN Systemic Light Chain Amyloidosis Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (version 2.2025 – March 12, 2025). © 2025 National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Available at: <http://www.nccn.org>. Accessed on April 24, 2025.
7. Kaufman GP, Schrier SL, Lafayette R, et al. Daratumumab yields rapid and deep hematologic responses in patients with heavily pretreated AL amyloidosis. *Blood*. 2017;130(7):900-902.
8. Janssen Research & Development. A study to evaluate the efficacy and safety of Daratumumab in pediatric and young adult participants greater than or equal to 1 and less than or equal to 30 years of age with relapsed/refractory precursor B-cell or T-cell acute lymphoblastic leukemia or lymphoblastic lymphoma. In: ClinicalTrials.gov [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US). 2000- [cited 2024 April 17]. Available at <https://www.clinicaltrials.gov/study/NCT03384654?term=NCT03384654&rank=1&tab=results#participant-flow>. NLM Identifier: NCT03384654.
9. Hogan LE, Bhatia T, Teachey DT, et al. Efficacy and safety of daratumumab (DARA) in pediatric and young adult patients (pts) with relapsed/refractory T-cell acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL) or lymphoblastic lymphoma (LL): Results from the phase 2 DELPHINUS study. *JCO* 40, 10001-10001(2022).

HISTORY

Type of Revision	Summary of Changes	Review Date
Annual Revision	Multiple Myeloma: Based on guidelines, changed requirement of combination therapies with Darzalex to at least “two other therapies”. Previously, this was at least one other therapy. Added “dexamethasone or prednisone” as examples in Note for this criteria. Added new option for approval that “Darzalex is used as maintenance therapy in a transplant candidate.” The requirement is either patient meets this new maintenance therapy criterion or has tried at least three different regimens.	04/12/2023
Annual Revision	Light Chain Amyloidosis: Added qualifier “Systemic” to the condition name, to match guideline nomenclature. Added criterion that Darzalex can be used as a single agent for newly diagnosed disease. Deleted criterion “Patient has received at least one other regimen for this condition” and the Note with examples. Instead, added criterion that the medication will be used as a single agent for relapsed/refractory disease. Pediatric Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia: Added new approval condition and criteria.	04/24/2024
Aspirus P&T Review	Policy reviewed and approved by Aspirus P&T committee. Annual review process	09/16/2024
Update	04/11/2025: The policy name was changed from “Oncology (Injectable) - Darzalex Intravenous UM Medical Policy” to “Oncology (Injectable - CD38-Directed Cytolytic Antibody) - Darzalex Intravenous UM Medical Policy”	N/A
Annual Revision	Multiple Myeloma: Cyclophosphamide, Venclexta (venetoclax tablets), and Xpovio (selinexor tablets) were added to the examples of therapies that may be used in combination with Darzalex. Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia: Previously this condition of approval was worded as “Pediatric Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia”. The requirement that the patient is ≤ 18 years of age was removed. Systemic Light Chain Amyloidosis: The following wording “...for newly diagnosed disease” was removed from the requirement that the medication will be used as a single agent. The option for approval which states that the medication will be used as a single agent for relapsed/refractory disease was changed to “the medication is used in combination with at least two other therapies” and a Note with examples of other therapies was added.	04/30/2025